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«Youth, education and science through  
today's challenges»**

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# **YOUTH, EDUCATION AND SCIENCE THROUGH TODAY'S CHALLENGES**

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TECHNICAL SCIENCES		
95.	Bieliakov R., Fesenko O. FANET MANAGEMENT PROCESS SIMULATION	395
96.	Bosko V., Karas I., Bezdolny K. AUTOMATION OF PROCESSES FOR DETECTION AND AVOIDANCE OF OBSTACLES FOR UAVS USING PYTHON ALGORITHMS	399
97.	Karpov A.A., Kustov M.V. MODERN EXPLOSIVE OBJECT DETECTION TECHNOLOGIES	402
98.	Makarov Y., Hassiev S., Pasichnyk A. THE USE OF VIRTUAL REALITY IN THE TRAINING OF PYROTECHNICS DEPARTMENT HEADS OF THE STATE EMERGENCY SERVICE OF UKRAINE	405
99.	Стецюк В., Мейхер О.А. ОРГАНІЗАЦІЯ БЕЗДРОТОВИХ МЕРЕЖ У НАВЧАЛЬНОМУ ПРОЦЕСІ НА ОСНОВІ СИСТЕМ МАСОВОГО ОБСЛУГОВУВАННЯ	408
100.	Голофєєва М.О., Науменко Є.О., Вовк В.В. ТЕХНОЛОГІЧНА ДЕФЕКТНІСТЬ СТРУКТУРИ ГЕТЕРОГЕННИХ МАТЕРІАЛІВ ТА КОЕФІЦІЄНТ ДЕФЕКТНОСТІ СТРУКТУРИ	414
101.	Голофєєва М.О., Науменко Є.О., Вовк В.В. ПІДВИЩЕННЯ ТОЧНОСТІ ІНФРАЧЕРВОНОГО ТЕПЛОВІЗІЙНОГО МЕТОДУ КОНТРОЛЮ ВИРОБІВ ІЗ НЕМЕТАЛЕВИХ ГЕТЕРОГЕННИХ МАТЕРІАЛІВ	419
102.	Голофєєва М.О., Науменко Є.О., Вовк В.В. МЕТОДИ ВИЗНАЧЕННЯ ХАРАКТЕРИСТИК РОЗСПІОВАННЯ ЕНЕРГІЇ КОЛИВАНЬ У НЕМЕТАЛЕВИХ ГЕТЕРОГЕННИХ МАТЕРІАЛАХ	422
103.	Кочан О., Голяд А., Осідак Р. AD-НОС ДОСЛІДЖЕННЯ АМПЛІТУДНО-ЧАСТОТНИХ ХАРАКТЕРИСТИК ЕЛЕМЕНТІВ ВИМІРЮВАЛЬНИХ І КЕРУЮЧИХ КАНАЛІВ	428

## **THE USE OF VIRTUAL REALITY IN THE TRAINING OF PYROTECHNICS DEPARTMENT HEADS OF THE STATE EMERGENCY SERVICE OF UKRAINE**

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The use of virtual reality (VR) in the training of pyrotechnics department heads of the State Emergency Service of Ukraine is necessary because it allows trainees to practice skills and strategies in a safe environment, simulating real-world situations. This will help to improve their professional training and work efficiency.

The current war in Ukraine has led to a significant increase in the number of explosive devices on the territory of the country. This creates additional risks for the civilian population and requires the pyrotechnics departments of the State Emergency Service of Ukraine to be better prepared to carry out demining tasks. Modern ammunition often contains new innovative technologies that make the demining process more difficult. This requires pyrotechnics departments to have excellent skills, a high level of professionalism, and an understanding of the latest methods and means of detecting and destroying explosive devices.

The modern approach to the training of pyrotechnics department heads involves a combination of theoretical education with practical training. However, realistic practical scenarios using explosive materials can be extremely dangerous, and sometimes even impossible to implement in practice without risk to life and health. In this context, VR is a powerful tool for ensuring the safety and effectiveness of training. VR will allow you to prepare for possible situations by creating simulated scenarios without real threats [1].

The purpose of the study is to justify the need for the use of VR in the training of pyrotechnics department heads of the State Emergency Service of Ukraine.

- The tasks of the study are to:
- Learn about the experience of using VR in the training of military personnel in NATO countries;
- Consider the relevance of using VR in the training of pyrotechnics department heads of the State Emergency Service of Ukraine.

### **The use of virtual reality in military training**

NATO member states are actively incorporating VR into their training programs, exercises, and military drills. This technology allows service members to acquire skills and perform tasks in virtual environments that are as close as possible to real combat situations. This allows them to practice strategies, coordination, and response to danger [2-3].

Here are some examples of the use of VR in military training: practicing shooting and combat shooting skills in a variety of conditions, including urban areas, forests, underground and underwater objects; practicing the skills of conducting combat operations in cities and mountainous areas where there is a high risk to the civilian population.

### **The introduction of virtual reality in the training of sappers**

The war in Ukraine has led to a significant increase in the number of explosive devices on the territory of the country. According to the State Emergency Service of Ukraine, as of January 15, 2023, more than 500,000 explosive devices have been found and neutralized on the territory of Ukraine. Among the key challenges facing pyrotechnic units, one can distinguish the difficulty of detecting modern engineering mines. The occupying forces are mining a large area of territory using non-standard installation methods to make them more difficult to detect [4].

In Ukraine, the introduction of VR into the training of pyrotechnic units has also begun. Within the framework of a memorandum of cooperation between the Freedom 4.5.0 Charity Foundation and the National University of Civil Protection of Ukraine, the Department of Pyrotechnic and Special Training has begun the process of introducing VR into the training. Thanks to this, future specialists have the opportunity to practice the theoretical knowledge they have acquired in practice, a photo of their training is shown in Pic. 1.



Pic. 1. Practicing the skills of searching for explosive devices

The use of VR in the training of pyrotechnics department heads of the State Emergency Service of Ukraine includes the following scenarios: 1) training in the detection of objects in various conditions, such as urban, forest, underground, and water; 2) practicing the skills of defusing and destroying various types of explosive devices, such as engineering mines, artillery shells, and mortar mines; 3) using VR

trainers to practice the skills of commanding demining robots, which are used to detect and defuse explosive devices in difficult-to-reach places.

The use of VR in the training of pyrotechnics department heads of the State Emergency Service of Ukraine is an effective way to improve their professional training and efficiency. VR allows trainees to practice skills and strategies in a safe environment, simulating real-world situations. This will help to improve the level of safety and reduce the risks to the civilian population during the demining of the territory of Ukraine.

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